TERMS.

Two DOLLARS in advance, or THREE DOLLARS at the end of the year.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. ONE DOLLAR per square, of twelve lines or less,

er the first insertion, and FIFTY CENTS per square for each subsequent insertion. Where the insertion of an advertisement is or-dered, without the number of insertions being spe-

aified, it will be inserted, (at the discretion of the ablishers) until forbid, and charged accordingly.
All advertisements from strangers, as well as al orders for job-work, must be accompanied with the cash, or a reference to some responsible and convenient acquaintance.

AUTHORIZED AGENTS. N. B. COATES, Huntsville.

#### Boonville Foundry.

THE subscribers having commenced the above business in the city of Boonville, are now prepared to manufacture

Steam and Fire Engines, Mill Machinery, Lard Oil, Tobacco and Hemp Screws, Brass and Copper Work, Carding and Threshing Machines, Wheat Fans, Blacksmiths' Bellows,

With every variety of Iron Casting usually made at such establishments. They will take in ex-change old Iron, Brass or Copper, and pledge themselves that their work shall be well done, and at as low prices as they can be obtained in St. E. GIPE & Co. Boonville, June 7th, 1845. 13-1y

#### TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

Hats and Caps at Wholesale.

WM. H. McKINSTRV, 23 Market Street, is just receiving his fall stock of Hats and Caps for the wholesale trade. His assortment will consist of the following varieties: HATS.

Fashionable Moleskin; Fashionable Nutria, best F. silk; do do Russin; angola; plain; cass. brim do: coney; cassimere; Low crown Russia; pearl cassimere; do blue do do plated: coney;

Low crown plain; do Ashland blue, &c.; medium shape Russia, good quality; square crown blue cossimere; round crown blue cassimere; men's and boys' wool sporting do; black and drab wool. CAPS.

Muskrat Caps-Sop. Spanish shape, silk trimmed; Medium quality, Spanish shape; Low priced, cotton lined; Haif loop do; Canada otter style; do Round crown silk lined; Round crown, fur band; Opera shaped;

Very low priced, &c. Fur Scal Caps -- Canada style, very superior; Hat shape; navy; round crown, for band: Round crown, Spanish, medium do

quality;
do Low priced, &c.
Otter Caps—Super sea otter; No. 1 Canada do; Medium and common;

Nutria and Mock Fitch-Various shapes and qualities; Cloth Caps - Men's low priced scollop; do super do; do fine seal and otter rings; do fitch ring; muskrat band; do

do low priced do; do super silk lined; "Ole Bull" Polish ring; do plain black cloth; fine fur trimmed Polish ring,
do super blue and black, navy patdo do glazed top, for ring, Ashburton;

do Prince Albert, &c.

Boys' fur trimmed, glazed top fur ring;
do octagon shape, fine fancy band; do Pickwick style, fancy spring; do navy pattern; common plain; Yelxeteen Caps-Men's fur ring, plain common; glazed top, fur trimmed; do Boys' plain velvet, octagon shape; fancy bands; turbans;

Plush Caps -- super black; gray do; medium black; maroon colored, very superior; Glazed Caps-Super glazed, curtain backs; double front do; leather do; medium and common qualities; oil silk,(St. Louis manufacture,)&c. The above articles will be sold as low as the

same qualities can be purchased at any other establishment in the city. Having on hand any quantity large sizes, ranging from 71 to 72, the pur-All hats sold will be put in good saleable order before packing, which will be an advantage of 20

per cent, to the purchaser.

Merchants will find it to their interest to give the above stock an examination on their arrival in the city. [St. Louis, September 27th, 1845.

## Barron & Rothwell,

No. 10 and 12 Vine Street, St. Louis, Mo., OFFER for sale on the most favorable terms, a very large stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints. Oils, Varnishes, Dye-stuffs, &c., received per late arrivals, and now opening, to which they respect fully invite the attention of purchasers. Their stock consists in part of the following articles. viz: Sulph quinine, ext. bark, oil black pepper, Eng. blue pill, American and English calomel, corrosive sublimate and red precipitate, powdered ipecac and rhei jalap, Peruvian bark, gum aloes, oil both in Europ peppermint, powdered bayberry, tart, and sup, carb. soda, African cayenne, pow'd; American do. do., jujube paste, oxalic acid, fresh ergot, pow'd cantbarides, Eng. calc'd magnesia, do. do. carb. do. pow'd and gam gamboge, epsom salts, gum opium,

nish, whiting, Ven. red and Span brown, rose to bear testimony, and to put that testimony upor pink, chrome green and yellow, Paris green, extra record, of the great and unequalled blessings that es, sash tools, &c., varnish, white wash and dusting brushes, shoe and scrubbing do., C. H. pencils,

.

DYE-STUFFS. Prime ombre madder, prime soft indigo, dye woods, cochineal, alum and copperas, a large stock of Glassware, together with every thing else in the Drug line, to which the attention of purchasers is respectfully solicited. St. Louis, September 13th, 1845. 27-tf ATE arrivals of Hardware, received by the

d subscribers, make their stock the most complete in town, and for sale extremely low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

OOKING Glass plates for sale low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

OIL CLOTHS, for tables, bureaus, stands, wash stands, &c., just received and for sale BREMERMANN & CUNO.

Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

# BOON'S LICK TIMES

"ERROR CEASES TO BE DANGEROUS, WHEN REASON IS LEFT FREE TO COMBAT IT."-JEFFERSON.

Vol. 6.

FAYETTE, MISSOURI, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1845.

## NATURE AND SCIENCE.

"And the leaves of the trees were for the HEAL-no of the nations."—REV. 22d: 3d.

#### Medical Notice.

Important and Unequalled Discoveries, DR. JAMES M. MARTIEN'S APPROVED

UNTIRING RESEARCH, travel and labor. combined to the advantages afforded by an extensive and diversified practice have enabled Dr. M. MARTIEN to make various highly important discoveries in the healing art.

In offering his preparations to the human family, Dr. Martien fearlessly hazards the assertion, that they are not only 'insurpassed, but not equalled, either for their curat ve properties, or for mildness, safety and certainty in their operations, by any other preparations compounded for similar purposes, now before the public.

Dr. James M. Martien's Invincible Pills, for the cure of Fever and Ague and all other Fevers, have not in a single instance failed to accomplish a perfect cure when the directions have been strictly followed. This medicine has in various violent and desperate cases, effected radical cures, after the patients had been abandened and their condition pronounced hopeless, by medical gentlemen of high

professional character.
DR. Martien's Anti-Bilious Vegetable Uni-VERSAL LIFE PILLS.—This medicine will certainly remove all impurities of the blood, and is an efectual remedy in many of the complaints which afflict the human system, and for the various pain-ful and vexatious diseases incident to the female sex, no preparations now known to the public are equal to these pills. As a cathartic, they are entirely safe, always efficacious, and operate with unusual mildness: they also act as a cosmetic, and render the complexion clear, rich and fair.

DE. MARTIEN'S ANTI-DYSPEPTIC AND ANTI-CON-SUMPTIVE PILLS - These pills are principally pre-pared of Indian remedies, and operate almost like a charm. For dyspepsia, consumption, chronic cough, pain in the breast, spitting blood and complaints of the bowels, generally, this medicine is a certain cure when taken according to the accompanying directions. For many of the complaints with which children are afflicted, it is truly efficacious and without a rival.

DR. MARTIEN'S NEVER FAILING WORM DESTROY-No MEDICIEE.—This preparation now ranks among the most important discoveries of this, or any other age, for expelling worms .- It never fails .-Parents who are anxious to preserve the lives of their innocent offspring should always keep the invaluable Medicine in their families.

\*\*See Dr. James M. Martien's pamphlet, entitled the "Family Physician." This edition, left with all agents for gratuitous distribution. (C) All the above Medicines are to be had wholesale and retail at the Drug and Book-Store of Dr. WM. R. SNELSON, Fayette, and at the store of GEO. KNOX. Rocheport. Responsible persons in every neighborhood in the counties of Boone and Howard, are requested to call and receive the above medicines on deposite, for the convenience of the afflicted in their respective neigh-

borhoods. A few of the certificates among thousands of which Dr. Martien is constantly receiving, expressive of their grateful acknowledgments, will occasionally be inserted.

#### CERTIFICATES.

Certificate of Mrs. Nancy Hawkins.

Dr. James M. Martien-Sir:-A duty which I owe to the public as well as to yourself, impels me to advise you of the great benefits that have resulted, within my immediate knowledge, from the use of your Medicines. Those unacquainted with you, or with your long experience and unsur-passed skill as a practising physician, might readily be inclined to believe, that you are attempting a base imposition upon the unsuspecting and credu-lous. But it must be admitted, and the afflicted who have used your Medicines are certainly under the conviction, that you have approximated perfec-tion in the healing art. I have, myself, administered your FEVER PILLS, when life was almost gone, and every hope had been abandoned by gen-tlemen well skilled in your profession, and I have never known the medicine to fail. I was present. myself, in nine cases of obstinate fever, which your Fever Pills were used. The rapid recovery of the patients, in every instance, occusioned surprise and astonishment in those who were acquainted with their condition. I have also used your UNIVERSAL LIFE PILLS, and frequently administered them to others, and am persuaded that as a universal medicine, they are unequalled. In tity large sizes, ranging from 14 to the same of either Hats or fact, suffering humanity is largely indebted to you, chaser can select just such sizes of either Hats or fact, suffering humanity is largely indebted to you, chaser will fill out his assortment. you have been instrumental in imparting to the afflicted, will meet with the grateful acknowledgments of a grateful people.

NANCY HAWKINS. St. Louis County, Mo., April, 1843.

Certificate of Mrs. Margaret Main. Mrs. MAIN has received from the University of Edinburgh a diploma, as an Accoucheuse, and her services in that capacity, as also in that of nurse or doctor, are held in great requisi-

I have accurately observed the operation of Dr. James M. Martien's medicines, and take great pleasure in recommending them to all mothers and heads of families, as being superior to any which have met during a long practical experience, both in Europe and in this country, among females

MARGARET MAIN. Jefferson City, Jan. 3, 1842.

St. Louis, Mo., June 7th, 1843. gum myrrh, &c., &c.

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES.

Dr. James M. Martien: Sin:—I deem it a duty which I owe to you as well as to the thousands and tens of thousands of the sufferers of the human race, quality; drop black, yellow ochre, lamp black, have been imparted to others, by the use of your Prussian blue, American vermillion, Chinese do, ANTI-BILIOUS UNIVERSAL LIFE PILLS. I have known red lead and litharge, white lead, ass'd paint brush- them to relieve suppression of the Menses of one or two years standing, after repeated efforts of the most eminent and skilful of your profession had failed to produce any favorable result, and the sufferer rapidly hastening to an untimely grave. while yet in the bloom of youth. After the use of two boxes of your Life Pills, every thing was restored to its proper organization -Health, Beauty, the Physical Powers, and the Life of the female. mother who has seen much and many afflictions incident to her sex. I cannot too strongly recommend your medicines to all mothers and heads of families, believing, as I do, that they are among the greatest earthly blessings we pos sess and knowing, from experience, that they are universal in their application. And let me assure ou, that it is my sincere wish, that the giver of all good gifts, may, when your cup shall be full, recompense you for the manifold blessings you have been instrumental in conferring upon suffering bumanity.

SARAH CLARK.

august 16th, 1845. 23-4y BREMERMANN & CUNO.

Boonville, September 27th, 1845.

BLANKETS—A good assortment just received and for sale low by BREMERMANN & CUNO.

BREMERMANN & CUNO.

STONE-WARE.—A heavy lot of Stone-ware, superior article of all sorts and sizes, whole-sale and retail, at Boonville prices, by BALLANTINE & OUTCALT. Rocheport, March 29th, 1848.

Union Academy.

THE undersigned is permanently established as a Teacher of Children and Youth, at Union Academy, about three and a half miles west of Fayette. He is a graduate, and has had nearly five years' experience in teaching; more than three of which, he has spent in the house which he now occupies; always giving special attention to the best means of developing and instructing the

youthful mind.

While this school is designed to furnish a thorough Classical and Mathematical course of instruction, constant effort will be made to impara minute and accurate knowledge of the elemenbranches, such as Arithmetic, English, Latin and Greek Grammars, and other studies preparatory to a liberal course-as experience has proved, that while pursuing these, the intellectual character is mainly formed. Every pupil is required to make a thorough and rigid analysis of each book as he proceeds; to state in his own words his view of the subject in hand, that his misapprehensions may be corrected, and thus to discipline and

strengthen his own mind. It will be the constant aim of the Instructor to prepare his pupils for the practical duties of life, not only by teaching them to think for themselves on all subjects, but by introducing frequent exer-cises, drawn from the various business transac-

tions of the world. Young gentlemen wishing to qualify themselves for teaching, will receive instruction with special

eference to that object.

The location of this Institution offers peculiar dvantages. Situated in a most healthy neighborhood, removed from the corrupting influences of town, and village, and surrounded by highly respectable families, with whom board may be obtained, this school must insure the moral, as well as the intellectual advancement of its pupils. TERMS-For the elementary branches: Reading,

Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geo graphy, &c., per session, of five and a half \$5 00 for the higher branches: including Latin. Greek, French, the various branches of Mathematics, &c., &c.

Boarding, including washing, fuel, and lights, can be obtained at \$1 25 to \$1 50 per week.

Two or three boarders would be received by the Ceacher. WM. T. DAVIS. Sept. 20th, 1845.

PANNER'S TOOLS just received and for sale low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. low by BREMERMA Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

CHILDREN'S woolen and worsted hose, every ze, by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

BROADCLOTHS-Beaver do., Pilot do., Mackinaw do., Cassimeres and a large lot of stuffs for pants, just received and for sale low by BREMERNANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

HAND AND CORN MILLS and Coffee Mills or sale low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

BEDDING by the bale or pound by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, September 27th, 1845.

SUGAR COPFEE AND COTTON YARN, re-ceived and for sale by HICKMAN & ALLEN. Fayette, October 4th, 1845.

## New Firm! New Goods!!

THE undersigned are now receiving, direc from the eastern cities, a large, beautiful and well selected stock of Goods, purchased with great care by an experienced person, and adapted to the approaching season. Our stock embraces a general assortment, such as is usually found in a Western Stere, and we think have inducements to offer in quality, variety of styles and lowness of offer in quality, variety of styles and lowness of price, more than ordinary. We respectfully ask our friends and the public generally, to call and give our stock an examination before purchasing—

BLANKETS, and various descriptions of heavy goods

Cloths, Sattinetts and Janes. Cassimeres, Tweeds and Vestings, of every variety of patterns and colours, Cashmere De Cosse, Rep do. Alpacas, Romelias and Mouslin De Lanes, A beautiful stock of printed Calicoes, Striped, cross barred and plain Jacconetts, Swiss, Tarleton and book Muslins, Cambric, Thule and Bobbinett, Ladies' French Kid Gloves, Woolen, Silk and Pic Nic do.

Silk, Lamb's Wool and Cotton Hose, Also—Hardware, Cutlery and Queensware. A general stock of Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps and onnets, at very low prices. Call and examine for ourselves. BARTHOLOW & THAYER. Fayette, October 4th, 1845.

COMBS of every description very low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

CHINA and Glass-ware, just received and for ale at reduced prices by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

DLANES of every description just received and for sale lower than they were ever sold for in this place, by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

#### Bargains in Fact!! THE subscribers flatter themselves that they

have given substantial and satisfactory proofs of their establishment being the Cheapest Store in Boonville!

which reputation they are at all hazards determined o sustain. In testimony of which they now offer a large and fresh stock of

Fall and Winter Dry Goods! at such rates, as to defy competition at wholesale or retail. Purchasers are invited to examine and adge for themselves. The stock consists in par: of the following articles, which are peculiarly

A large and rich assortment of ladies Fall and Winter wear. Cashmere de cosse, Fig'd Saxonies, Parisiennes, black and fig'd Alpaca, Bombazen, Merinos,

Black Satin and Silk, A great variety of Chintz prints and Calico, Zephir and Worsted Mitts, Cravats, Ties and Caps for ladies and children, Superior fine plain and ribbed Cashmere hose,

Embroidered Tibet Shawls, Shaded Woolen Nett

Fayette, October 18th, 1845.

Superior fine Merino Flannel, Gimps, &c., &c., together with a large va of other articles too numerous to me all of them will be sold for cash or produce by BREMERMANN & CUNO.

Boonville, September 27th, 1845. CLOTHS-A splendid assortment, worthy the attention of those in need of costs, sold cheap at the People's Store. LAW & BYNUM.

New and very Extensive Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS

## Switzler & Smith's,

FAVETTE, MO. E are now receiving and will have in Store, in a few days, the largest, handsomest, and most complete assortment of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods. Hardware and Cutlery, Glass, China and Queensware, Hats, Caps and Bonnets, Groceries, Iron, Dye Stuffs, Boots and Shoes, de, de, de,

which we have yet had the pleasure of offering for the inspection of our friends, and which have been selected with great care, and purchased in the best markets of the United States at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES. We respectfully invite the attention of the public to an examination of our goods. The stock cannot be surpassed for quality, variety or adaptstion to the wants of the community, and as our prices shall be uniformly as low as the cheapest in this or any other town in Missouri, we confidently anticipate a continuance, or increase of the very liberal encouragement which has hitherto rewarded our exertions. Our stock includes a very rich variety of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS.

Black and colored silks, Rich Cashmeres, Rep's and De Laines, Very superior silk and common Alpaccas, Romelia and Lama Cloths, Merinoes, Ginghams,

Fine London and American Prints, Extra fine Black and half Mourning Prints, Very choice Bombazines, Low price and medium calicoes, A fine assortment of plain and shaded

TARLETON MUSLINS. A great variety of all kinds of WHITE GOODS, comprising Figured and plain Jacconetts and Cambrics,

Swiss and book Muslins, Bobbinetts, Thules, Long Lawns, Irish Linens, Cambric Dimity's, &c., &c. A superb assortment of new style and very desirable BONNET VELVETS. BONNET AND DRESS TRIMMINGS. French artificial flowers.

Gimps, Cords, Silk Girdles, Florence Braid and Bombazine Bonnets, A unique and choice lot of Terkene, Silk and Wool, all Wool, Broche, Tartan and other SHA WLS.

Cotton, Cashmere and Worsted Hosiery, Silk, cotton and wool gloves and mitts, An unusual variety of handsome style
Thread Laces and Edgings. Muslin Edgings and Insertings, Liste and Bobbinett do.

A new style of very desirable nonsin Engines,

with numerous other fancy goods, which Ladies will be much pleased with. DOMESTIC GOODS. Brown Sheeting and Shirtings, Blenched do. Bed Tickings,

Russia, Table and Towel Diapers,

Huckabacs, aprog checks, Domestic Ginghams, Furniture dimity's and prints, and all other DUSE-KEEPING ARTICLES. A large supply of red, white, yellow and spotted FLANNELS.

In anticipation of a long cold winter, we are provided with every description of Bed, Crib and

for OVER COATS. Heavy 3-4 and 6-4 Tweeds,

Blanket Coating, Pilot Cloths, &c., &c. Heavy drab cloths, which are for sale very

A great variety of the very choicest goods for Pantaloons and Vests. Gold striped Cassimeres, Back and blue do. Figured and plain French Cassimeres,

Extra heavy English Sattinetts (assorted) Mixed and fancy Jeans, Golden mixed Toilenetts and Swandown vestings, and the ery best imaginable venvers and sarins.

## Broad Cloths.

A great variety of all qualities and desirable

Extra superior French black cloths, Medium and low price do. Blue, green and olive do. Grey and steel mixed do. which, at their various prices, cannot be surpassed and to which we invite especial attention.

Our stock of all kinds fur, CLOTH AND WOOLEN

#### at extraordinary low prices. HATS.

Fashionable beaver hats, Do. plain and brush Russia hats, Broad and extra broad brim

Varieties. Needles, pins, hooks and eyes,

Shell, Horn and Ivory Combs, Wool Comforts, Bonnets and Caps, Shaving and Toilet Soaps, Whalebones, Tooth Brushes, Zephir Wool, Looking Glasses (a fine assortment) Turkey Red Yarn.

Cologne and Florida waters, &c., &c. Groceries and Dyc Stuffs.

Prime N O. Sugar, Do. and med Loaf sugar, Do. Rio, Hav. and Java Coffee, Molasses, Whiskey. Cheese (in fine order) Very fine Fresh Teas, Gunpowder and Imperial Teas, Powchong and com. do. Londen and Boston Mustard, Raw and ground Ginger, Pepper, Spice. Nutmegs, Castile and Brown Soaps, Star, Stearine and Sperm Candles, Prime Indigo and Madder, Logwood, Copperas, Alum, &c., &c. Fayette, October 4th. 1845

Cash for Wheat.

subscribers wish to purchase a quantity WHEAT, for which they will pay the highest market price in Cash, Goods, or take it in payment of accounts.

J. D. PERRY & Co. Fayette, October 18th, 1845.

MACKERAL --- A few barrels of No. 1 Mackeral for sale at 100 Water St., Glasgow.

Mr DEAR MIRROR -- You have published Mr. Willis's description of the review in Hyde Park-will you oblige us with Punch's

account of the troops and the weather? Your constant reader, EMILT. With pleasure, Here it is: - Elf. Though there can be no dout of the read ness of our gallant soldiers at all times to

stand fire, it is obvious that they cantatand water. If there is to be a review, and a shower of rain comes on, our cohorts are clearly atraid of it. The idea of a weatherbeaten soldier is evidently taken from the fact that a soldier is easily beaten by the weather. As the postponement of a review is a

rious disappointment to the public, we should recommend umbrellas to be added to the guns in the same way as parasols are appended to ladies' ridingwhips. The experiment might be tried at all events with one regiment, who should be called the "First Parapluies."-The exercise need be very simple and, "Put up umberellas" might correspond with "Fix bayonets."

We seriously throw out this hint for the consideration of the War office. If it is thought advisable to apply the same plan to the Cavairy, there could be a corpse called the "Heavy Ginghams."

If our plan of adding umbrellas to the accoutrements of military were to be carried out, it would be necessary to make some alterations in the martial songs of our native land; but to show how this might be done, we subjoin a spirit stiring specimen.

March to the battle field, We fear not Horida Bella; Dastard is the slave who'd yield; Wave high the stout umbrella. What though the foes may fly, As they run we'll wing 'em, Conquer we, or bravely die: Unfurl, unfurl the gingham. Base is the coward slave Who would turn and flee; None but the good and brave Shall wield the parapluic. Hence, then, with knavish fears!

The battle and the rain. BALTIMORE, Oct. 27, 1845. GENTLEMEN: I am reposing for a day or wo among the monuments of this pleasant daughters-and screwing my courage up for the trip across the Alleganies on my

The road to glory's plain,

Whener'er that parapluic appears

way westward ho! I spent a few days in Philadelphia and left it as I always do without regret; for leaving New York and entering the Quaker capital, always appears to me like running out of a crowded thoroughfare into a cchome again. Even those, who in times cities in the world, in the following posigone by, used to walk with gladsome face tion. and light elastic steps in Broadway-after Beaver Cloths, plain and figured (all colors) living there for some time fall into "the silent system " Look, for instance, at Peter Richings, the once gailant, gay, and dashing Peter-there he goes on the other side of Chesnut street, gliding along with heedless step, and visage sad. Ye Gods! Can this be he who set his heell so firmly down on Gotham's pavements, and as he passed alone went smilingly nid nid nodding to his friends! And their name was legion. Yes indeed, these are the mortal remains of Peter, who looks as if he were like Ham lets father 'doomed to walk the earth.' Turn your eyes again to the right there and see George Baaret-'gentleman George'-see how solemnly he feels those canvas back ducks hanging above the reach of ordinary

> appetite."-N. Y. Mirror. On Saturday last the citizens of our town and county were addressed at the Court House on the subject of emigrating to California, by Col. WM. H. RUSSELL, of Callaway, who had been urgently requested to do so. Col. Russell so managed the sub ject, as to give a new impetus to the excitement previously enkindled on that interest ing topic. He showed the great advantages of that country in an agricultural and commercial point of view; spoke of the unequalled salubrity of its climate, and its en tire exemption from disease; and avowed his settled purposes of emigrating thither. in connexion with many others, next spring. for the purpose of making a peaceable setesting one. He imparted much informacollect from many gentlemen of undoubt- Court of St Claud .- North American. ed veracity, who have visited the country. The audience were manifestly interested, and from the increasing feeling of interest now pervading the public mind in connec. Keytesville, Chariton county, Mo. The tion with the subject, not only here but elsewhere, we have no dnubt that there will sissippi river, and wagoned across to be a very large emigration to California Keytesville, near the Missouri river. This the ensueing senson, composed of gentle speaks volumes on the subject of a road men of respectability and intelligence .- from Hannibal to some point on the Mis-Pulmyra Courier.

Flatter not, nor be thou flattered; but

EARTHQUAKES.

The craters of volcanoes act as safetyvalves; where there is no safety valve there must be an eaathquake. Sixty-one earthquakes have occurred on the coast of Chili-An earthquake at Lisbon, capital of Portugal, in 1755, shook all the seas of Europe, the north of Africai, and the West Indies, and even Lake Ontario! It lasted only six seconds, but in that time it destroyed one quarter of the dwelling-houses, all the pubic buildings, and 30,000 inhabitants of Lisbon. During an earthquake at Lima, the officer of a ship says that the ship was violently tossed, the surface of the water boiled, and was covered with dead fishes. In 1796, three-quarters of the city of Lima and 120, 000 of its inhabitants were destroyed by an arth-quake.

In 1822, an earthquake destroyed the creater part of Aleppo in a few seconds, gether with 30,000 persons.

On the first of January, 1837, an earthjuske visited the countries along the eastern extremity of the Mediterranean. The owns of Damascus, Acre, Tyre, and Sidon suffered great damage, and Tiberias and Safet were entirely destroyed, with 6,000

On the 29th of September, 1717, the own of Gueatamala was greatly damaged y an earthquake, and entirely destroyed y another on the 29th June, 1773.

Caraccas was destroyed by an earthmake, with 12,000 of its inhabitants, in

During an earthquake, in 1797, Quito was greatly damaged and Red bamba levelled to the ground, and 40,000 persons were buried in the ruins.

The town of Lima has always been very subject to earthquakes. Besides the earthquake already mentioned, it was almost entirely destroyed on the 29th October, 1687, and again on the 28th October 1746. During the latter, the port of Callo was inundated by the sea, and every soul perished. Conception, in Chili, was destroyed in 1730, 1751, and 1835, by earthquakes and inundations.

Islands have been formed by the force of volcanic action, and it is a curious fact that earthquakes frequently have an opposite effect. For instance, in the year 867, Mt. Arcarey fell into the sen. Many towns in Japan, in China, were covered by the sea in 1596. In 1638. St. Eapheme settled into a lake. In 1642, Port Royal sank into the sea. In 1819, a large tract of land at the mouth of the Indus sunk.

Earthquakes sometimes cause a raise in the land. During an earthquake on the Chilian coast, a tract of land, one hundred miles long, was elevated from two to seven feet. At the same place, in 1835, the land was raised ten feet. This caused a Which p'raps will brave a thousand years. great wave of the sea twenty-eight feet high, which rushed in and destroyed the town of Jalesgnane. The amount of land elevated was equal to fifty seven cubic miles, or 365,000.000 of the great Pyramids of Egypt. During an earthquake in city-so justly famed for the beauty of its the eastern part of Iceland, in 1819, 2.000 square miles of land were converted into an inland sea; at the same time 7,000 square miles, or more than one-fourth of Iceland. was raised ten feet .- New York Gazette.

## NEW YORK CITY.

The City of New York is claimed to be, according to the last census, the fifth city mentry, where people wak about in silent in the world. The Boston Atlas questions sadness as if pondering on "days long van this rank, pointing out the fact that the ished," or like nurses in sick chambers, or great cities of China are omitted in the calas if somebody down in the coal vaults culation. By a reference to the tables, we would hear their footsteps and send them see that New York stands, in the rank of

> 2,000,000 1,900,000 London. 1,309,000 Jeddo. 1,151,000 Paris. Canton. 900,000 500,000 Nankin. Constantinople, 500,000 500.000 Calcutta, 500,000 Surat. St. Petersburg. 474,000 385.000 Moscow, 380,000 Manchester. 366.885 New York, \* Madras, 350.000 \*Naples, 336,000 \*Vienna, 330.000

330,000 \*Carre. New York thus stands first in the Wesmen-how gravely he assures the short far tern continent, sixth in the Christendom, man below that they are in good condition thirteenth in the world. Madras. Naples, "Ah! that's a plump one, I'll swear, he Vienna and Cairo, are given according to a grasps it so warmly yet so tenderly." He as old enumeration, and the last two named speaks to his short fat friend, who nods in have doubtless made some progress since. the affirmative. Not a smile lights either The populousness ascribed to some of the cars, embraces all styles and qualities, and are face, and yet I'd bet a picayune they'll dine eastern cities (Jeddo for instance) is someoff that duck. "My good digestion wait on what apocryphal .- Albany Atlas.

DILIGENCE IN BUSINESS.

Governor Baigas, of Massachuseits, in some recent remarks before the Boston Mechanic's Charitable Association, gave a pertinent illustration of Scripture from the history of FRANKLIN. It was related of the family, he said that Franklin's father was in the habit of reading to his children a chapter in Proverbs, wherein was the folowing verse: "Seest thou a man diligent in his business? he shall stand before mean nen." The children heard, remembered, and pondered upon the sacred truths of r-velation. By and by the old puritanical father was laid in the grave, but the effect of his teaching remained. And during the war of the Revolution, when the American tlement there. His speech was an inter nation sent their first Minister to France, it was Benjamin Franklin, the Boston metion relative to the country in various rest chanic, who represented the Republic, and pects, which he had taken great pains to "stood before kings" at the magnificent

> Wagons passed through this place the other day, loaded with merchandise for goods were landed at Hannibal, on the Missouri river .- [Paris Mercury.

Every working day, fifty millions of follow the dictates of your reason, and you nails are made, bought, sold, and used in the United States.